

# *Msamiati wa uchoraji wa rangi ya maji*

**analogous colours**  
rangi zinazofanana

**groups of colours that are next to each other on the colour wheel**  
vikundi vya rangi ambavyo viko karibu na kila mmoja kwenye gurudumu la rangi

**apron**  
aproni

**a piece of cloth that you wear to protect your clothes from getting dirty.**  
kipande cha kitambaa unachovaa ili kulinda nguo zako zisichafuke.

**blending**  
kuchanganya

**in drawing: mixing from light to dark greys; in painting: mixing from one colour to another**  
katika kuchora: kuchanganya kutoka mwanga hadi kijivu giza; katika uchoraji: kuchanganya kutoka rangi moja hadi nyingine

**brush**  
brashi

**a tool with hairs on the end that is used in painting**  
chombo chenye nywele mwisho ambacho hutumika katika uchoraji

**brushstroke**  
kiharusi

**the mark made by a brush when you paint**  
alama iliyofanywa na brashi unapopaka rangi

**central composition**  
utungaji wa kati

**an arrangement where the most important thing is in the middle**  
mpangilio ambapo jambo muhimu zaidi liko katikati

**colour mixing**  
kuchanganya rangi

**adding two or more colours together**  
kuongeza rangi mbili au zaidi pamoja

**colour scheme**  
mpango wa rangi

**the balanced choice of colours in an artwork**  
uchaguzi wa usawa wa rangi katika mchoro

**colour wheel**  
gurudumu la rangi

**a circle of coloured sections that shows the relationships between colours**  
mduara wa sehemu za rangi zinazoonyesha uhusiano kati ya rangi

**complementary colours**  
rangi za ziada

**colours that are opposites on the colour wheel**  
rangi ambazo ni kinyume kwenye gurudumu la rangi

**cyan**  
samawati

**a greenish-blue colour that is one of the colour primaries**  
rangi ya kijani-bluu ambayo ni moja ya mchujo wa rangi

**dry brush painting**  
uchoraji wa brashi kavu

**creating scratchy brushstrokes using a brush that is mostly dry**  
kuunda viboko vya mikwaruzo kwa kutumia brashi ambayo mara nyingi ni kavu

**dull colours**  
rangi nyepesi

**colours that are greyish, and not very vivid**  
rangi ambazo ni za kijivu, na sio wazi sana

**flooding**  
mafuriko

**putting down a layer of clean water onto the paper before adding paint**  
kuweka safu ya maji safi kwenye karatasi kabla ya kuongeza rangi

**intense colours**  
rangi kali

**colours that are very bright and vivid**  
rangi ambazo ni mkali sana na wazi

**layering**  
kuweka tabaka

**adding several small amounts of pencil or paint on top of each other**  
kuongeza kiasi kidogo cha penseli au rangi juu ya kila mmoja

**magenta**  
magenta

**a reddish purple (hot pink) that is one of the colour primaries**  
zambarau nyekundu (pink moto) ambayo ni moja ya chaguzi za rangi

**monochrome**  
monochrome

**a colour scheme that only uses light and dark versions of a single colour or grey**  
mpango wa rangi ambao hutumia tu matoleo ya mwanga na giza ya rangi moja au

kijivu

**non-central composition**  
utungaji usio wa kati

**an arrangement where the most important thing is NOT in the middle**  
mpangilio ambapo jambo muhimu zaidi SIO katikati

**palette**  
palette

**a painting tool that is used to mix colours on**  
chombo cha uchoraji ambacho hutumiwa kuchanganya rangi

**pointillism**  
pointillism

**drawing or painting with small dots or dashes**  
kuchora au kuchora kwa dots ndogo au dashi

**primary colour**  
rangi ya msingi

**a colour that cannot be mixed using other colours, for example: cyan, yellow, and magenta**  
rangi ambayo haiwezi kuchanganywa kwa kutumia rangi nyingine, kwa mfano: cyan, njano na magenta

**rectangular colour scheme**  
mpango wa rangi ya mstatili

**a balanced colour scheme that looks like a rectangle on the colour wheel**  
mpango wa rangi ya usawa ambayo inaonekana kama mstatili kwenye gurudumu la rangi

**secondary colour**  
rangi ya sekondari

**a colour that is created by mixing two primary colours, for example: red, green, and blue**  
rangi ambayo huundwa kwa kuchanganya rangi mbili za msingi, kwa mfano: nyekundu, kijani, na bluu

**split complementary colour scheme**  
mgawanyiko wa mpango wa rangi ya ziada

**a colour scheme using one base colour, and two colours on either side of the complementary**  
mpango wa rangi kwa kutumia rangi moja ya msingi, na rangi mbili kwa kila upande wa nyongeza

**square colour scheme**  
mpango wa rangi ya mraba

**a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a square**  
mpango wa rangi ambayo rangi ni usawa karibu na gurudumu la rangi katika sura ya mraba

**synesthesia**  
synesthesia

**the experience of when one of your senses or feelings is triggered by another**  
uzoefu wa wakati moja ya hisi au hisia zako zinapochochewa na nyingine

**triangle colour scheme**  
mpango wa rangi ya pembetatu

**a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a triangle**  
mpango wa rangi ambayo rangi ni usawa karibu na gurudumu la rangi katika sura ya pembetatu

**watercolour**  
rangi ya maji

**paint that is mixed with a lot of water to use properly**  
rangi ambayo imechanganywa na maji mengi ili kutumia vizuri

**wet-on-dry painting**  
uchoraji wa mvua-kavu

**the normal way of painting by adding wet paint on top of a dry painting**  
njia ya kawaida ya uchoraji kwa kuongeza rangi ya mvua juu ya uchoraji kavu

**wet-on-wet painting**  
uchoraji wa mvua-on-mvua

**adding a different colour of wet paint to a painting that is already wet**  
kuongeza rangi tofauti ya rangi ya mvua kwenye uchoraji ambao tayari ni mvua